

Un:7898

## 1100084413

Perpustakaan Sultanah Nur Zahirah Universiti Malavsia Terengganu (UMT



1100084413

1

Effects of tartaric acid on browning and firmness of bean sprouts and shredded cabbages with different immersion period / Noraini Mohamad Daud.

	21930 KUALA TERENGG	13.
· ·		1.
an a		
1: 		· ·
	·	·.·
	<u>.</u>	· ·
1999 No. 19		
i Barriston and Carry on Physics and pu		1.
•		1.
		T
•••••		1
		1
	· · · ·	1

UMT SULLTANAL MON

HAK MILIK PERPUSTAKAAN SULTANAH NUR ZAHIRAH UNT

# EFFECTS OF TARTARIC ACID ON BROWNING AND FIRMNESS OF BEAN SPROUTS AND SHREDDED CABBAGES WITH DIFFERENT IMMERSION PERIOD

By

Noraini bt Mohamad Daud

Research Report submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science Agrotechnology (Post Harvest Technology)

# DEPARTMENT OF AGROTECHNOLOGY FACULTY OF AGROTECHNOLOGY AND FOOD SCIENCE UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA TERENGGANU

2010

# EFFECTS OF TARTARIC ACID ON BROWNING AND FIRMNESS OF BEAN SPROUTS AND SHREDDED CABBAGES WITH DIFFERENT IMMERSION PERIOD

By

Noraini bt Mohamad Daud

Research Report submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science Agrotechnology (Post Harvest Technology)

# DEPARTMENT OF AGROTECHNOLOGY FACULTY OF AGROTECHNOLOGY AND FOOD SCIENCE UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA TERENGGANU

2010

#### **ENDORSEMENT**

The project report effects of tartaric acid on browning and firmness of bean sprouts and shredded cabbages by Noraini bt Mohamad Daud, Matric No UK15828 has been reviewed and corrections have been made according to the recommendations by examiners. This report is submitted to the Department of Agrotechnology in partial fulfillment of the requirement of the degree of Bachelor of Science Agrotechnology (Post Harvest Technology), Faculty of Agrotechnology and Food Science. Universiti Malaysia Terengganu.

- fur!

(DR CHUAH TSE SENG) Main supervisor

Date: 29 APPIL 2010

### DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work in this thesis is my own except for quotations and summaries which have been duly acknowledged.

Signature	. Almmy
Name	NORAINI BT MOHAMAD PAUD
Matric No	4415828
Date	29 APRIL 2010

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First and foremost, I would like to thank to my family for their endless lobe and supports. Everything that you all have thought me had made me what I am today. All the sacrifices that they had done just for my own good. Thank you very much especially to my mom and dad.

Secondly, I would like to express my deepest gratitude to my supervisor, Dr. Chuah Tse Seng for his guidance and valuable advice that help me to run this project smoothly. Without his assistance, encouragement and comment, I would not be able to learn much in the process of completing this project. Furthermore, I would like to thank Dr. Chuah because of willing to sacrifiy his valuable time just to teach and share his knowledge with me.

Besides, my heartfelt gratitude goes to all the laboratory assistants and science officers at Post Harvest Laboratory for their help and full cooperation. Without their assistance, I might not be able to finish this project.

Lastly, I would like to extend my gratefulness to my course mates because of wiling to help me whenever I need some help. They are so supportive and always encourage me to finish this project. Thank you very much for the courage and comfort.

### ABSTRACT

A study to investigate the effectiveness of anti browning agent of tartaric acid in inhibiting enzymatic browning and loss in firmness of bean sprouts and shredded cabbages was conducted under laboratory conditions. Tartaric acid, a member of phenolics acids group which belongs to carboxylic acid group was subjected to bean sprouts and shredded cabbages under ambient temperature (28°C) with different of immersion periods of two, four, six and eight hours and stored for 72 hours. The results of this study have shown that 0.0035% of tartaric acid can inhibit firmness loss in of bean sprouts and shredded cabbages when being immersed for two hours in tartaric acid solutions. Similarly, this combination exhibited significant effect on preventing bean sprouts and shredded cabbage from the occurrence of enzymatic browning.

### ABSTRAK

Satu kajian untuk mengetahui ataupun mengenali keberkesanan ejen anti pemerangan asid tartarik dalam menghalang pemerangan berenzim serta juga kehilangan sifat kesegahan taugeh dan hirisan kobis telah dijalankan di makmal. Asid tartarik merupakan kumpulan asid fenolik yang juga kumpulan asid karboksilik , iaitu merujuk kepada taugeh dan hirisan kobis yang di bawah suhu bilik (28C) dengan perbezaan waktu rendaman iaitu dua, empat, enam dan lapan jam selama 72 jam. Hasil daripada kajian ini telah menunjukkan 0.0035% asid tartaric mampu menghalang taugeh dan hirisan kobis daripada kehilangan sifat kesegahannya apabila direndam selama dua jam di dalam larutan asid tartarik. Tambahan pula, kombinasi ini memberikan kesan yang penting dalam menghalang taugeh dan sayur kobis yang di potong halus daripada pemerangan berenzim.