# NUTRIENT (NITROGEN AND PHOSPHORUS) DISCHARGES FROM KERTEH RIVER AT SELECTEC TIDE, TERENGGANU

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FACULTY OF MARITIME STUDIES AND MARINE SCIENCE UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA TERENGGANU 2011



Nutrient (nitrogen and phosphorus) discharges from Kerteh River at selected tide, Terengganu / Mohd Aizuzaain Mohd Zol.



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# NUTRIENT (NITROGEN AND PHOSPHORUS) DISCHARGES FROM KERTEH RIVER AT SELECTED TIDE, TERENGGANU

#### By

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Research Report submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science (Marine Science)

Department of Marine Science
Faculty of Maritime Studies and Marine Science
UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA TERENGGANU
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#### DEPARTMENT OF MARINE SCIENCE FACULTY OF MARITIME STUDIES AND MARINE SCIENCE UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA TERENGGANU

#### **DECLARATION AND VERIFICATION REPORT**

#### FINAL YEAR RESEARCH PROJECT

It is hereby declared and verified that this research report entitled:

Nutrient (nitrogen and phosphorus) flux at Kerteh River, Kemaman, Terengganu, by Mohd Aizuzaain b. Mohd Zol, Matric No. UK 18382 has been examined and all errors identified have been corrected. This report is submitted to the Department of Marine Science as partial fulfillment towards obtaining the Degree of Science (Marine Science), Faculty of Maritime Studies and Marine Science, University Malaysia Terengganu.

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i

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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

CON	TENT		Page
VER	IFICAT	TION FORM	i
ACK	NOWL	LEDGEMENTS	ii
TAB	LE OF	CONTENTS	iii
LIST	OF TA	ABLES	vi
LIST	OF AI	BBREVIATIONS	vii
LIST	OF AI	PPENDICES	viii
ABS	TRAC 7	Γ	ix
ABS	ΓRAK		x
1.0	INTE	RODUCTION	1
2.0	LITE	ERATURE REVIEW	5
	2.1	Nutrient importance	5
		2.1.1 Nitrate	7
		2.1.2 Nirite	8
		2.1.3 Ammonia	8
	2.2	Phosphorus	9
3.0	ME	THODOLOGY	11
	3.1	Location of sampling site	11
	3.2	Hydrological parameters	12
	3.4	Glasswares	12
	3.5	Sampling method	13
	3.6	Analytical techniques	34
		3.6.1 Ammonium Analysis	14

		3.5.2	Nitrate Analysis	17
		3.6.3	Nitrite Analysis	18
		3.6.4	Orthophosphate Analysis	20
		3.6.5	Total Nitrogen Analysis	23
CHAPTER 4: RESULTS			ILTS	32
	4.1	Tempe	rature	33
	4.2	Salinity	y	34
	4.3	pН		36
	4.4	Dissol	ved oxygen	37
	4.5	In-flov	v and Out-flow measurement	39
	4.6	Dissolv	ved Nitrogen Distribution in Water	40
		4.6.1	Ammonium	40
		4.6.2	Nitrite	42
		4.6.3	Nitrate	43
		4.6.4	Total Nitrogen	45
		4.6.5	Orthophosphate	46
		4.6.6	Total Phosphorus	48
	4.7	Fluxes	determination	49
CHAP	TER 5	: DISC	USSION	53
CHAP'	TER 6	: CON	CLUSION	57
REFERENCES				58
APPENDICES			62	
CURICULUM VITAE			69	

### **LIST OF TABLES**

Table			Page
		(6)	
4.0.2	Average of nutrient at Kerteh River		51
4.7.2	Cross section water body		50

#### LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

% - percentage

°C - degree Celsius

μg/ml - microgram per milliliter

μm = micrometer

μM - micromolarity

cm - centimeter

CO<sub>2</sub> - carbon dioxide

DNA - deoxyribonucleic acid

DO - dissolve oxygen

EPA - Environmental Protection Agency

g - gram

H<sub>2</sub>O water

L liter

m - meter

mg/l - milligram per liter

mg/m<sup>3</sup> - milligram per meter cubic

ml - milliliter

O<sub>2</sub> - oxygen gas

ppm - part per million

ppt - part per thousand

v/v - volume per volume

w/v - weigh per volume

## LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix	Page
Appendix 1 Standard curve of phosphorus (880 nm wavelength) -fir sampling	st 78
Appendix II Hydrological parameter during first sampling.	82
Appendix III Coordinate of sampling stations	83

#### **ABSTRACT**

The study was carried out to determine nutrient distribution in the estuarine and riverine water of Kerteh, Kemaman. Two samplings were conducted on the 27<sup>th</sup> April 2010 and on the 28th October 2010. Ten sampling stations were covered during the first sampling at estuarine and riverine water while also ten sampling stations during the second sampling. The mean nitrite concentrations during the first sampling were 0.04 m/L while during the second sampling were 0.03 mg/L. Mean nitrate concentrations during the first sampling were 0.64 mg/L while during the second sampling were 0.58 mg/L. Mean ammonia concentrations during the first sampling were 0.014 mg/L. Mean orthophosphate concentrations during the first sampling were 0.007 mg/L while during the second sampling were 0.009 mg/L. Mean of total nitrogen concentrations during the first sampling were 10.5 mg/L while during the second sampling were 10.45 mg?L. Mean total phosphorus concentrations during the first sampling were 5.46 mg/L while during the second sampling were 5.06 mg/L.

#### **ABSTRAK**

Kajian yang dijalankan adalah bertujuan untuk menentukan taburan nutrien di muara dan pesisiran pantai Kerteh, Kemaman. Dua penyampelan telah dijalankan pada 27th April 2010 dan 28th October 2010 (monsun). Penyampelan merangkumi sepuluh stesyen di muara dan pesisiran sungai semasa penyampelan pertama manakala sepuluh stesyen semasa penyampelan kedua. Purata kepekatan nitrit semasa penyampelan pertama masing-masing adalah 0.04mg/L manakala semasa penyampelan kedua masing-masing adalah 0.03 mg?L. Purata kepekatan nitrat semasa penyampelan pertama masing-masing adalah 0.58 mg/L. Purata kepekatan ammonia semasa penyampelan pertama masing-masing adalah 0,045 mg/L manakala semasa penyampelan kedua masing-masing adalah 0.014 mg/L. Purata kepekatan ortofosfat semasa penyampelan pertama masing-masing adalah 0.007 manakala semasa penyampelan kedua masing-masing adalah 0.009 mg/L.. Purata kepekatan total nitrogen semasa penyampelan pertama adalah 10.5 mg/L manakala semasa penyampelan kedua masing-masing adalah 10.45 mg/L.. Purata kepekatan total nitrogen semasa penyampelan pertama adalah 10.5 mg/L manakala semasa penyampelan kedua masing-masing adalah 5.46 mg/L.