EFFECT OF TOURISM ACTIVITIES ON BEACH MORPHOLGY AND SEDIMENT SIZE AT KELULUT AND BATU BUROK BEACH

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EFFECT OF TOURISM ACTIVITIES ON BEACH MORPHOLGY AND SEDIMENT SIZE AT KELULUT AND BATU BUROK BEACH

By

Noramizah binti Mohd Kassim

Research Report submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science (Marine Science)

Department of Marine Science Faculty of Maritime Studies and Marine Science UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA TERENGGANU 2011

This project report should be cited as:

Noramizah, M. K. 2011. Effect of tourism activities on beach morphology and sediment size at Kelulut and Batu Burok Beach. Undergraduate thesis, Bachelor of Science (Marine Science), Faculty of Maritime Studies and Marine Science, Universiti Malaysia Terengganu. Pg 127

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DEPARTMENT OF MARINE SCIENCE FACULTY OF MARITIME STUDIES AND MARINE SCIENCE UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA TERENGGANU

DECLARATION AND VERIFICATION REPORT

FINAL YEAR RESEARCH PROJECT

It is hereby declared and verified that this research report entitled:

Effect of Tourism Activities on Beach Morphology and Sediment Size at Kelulut and Batu Burok Beach by Noramizah binti Mohd Kassim Matric No. UK 16556 have been examined and all errors identified have been corrected. This report is submitted to the Department of Marine Science as partial fulfillment towards obtaining the Degree of Science (Marine Science), Faculty of Maritime Studies and Marine Science, Universiti Malaysia Terengganu.

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

In the name of Allah, The Most Gracious and The Most Merciful

Firstly, I am grateful to Allah S.W.T for His blessing and the strength also patience along my project to complete this thesis. I would like also thanks to my supervisor, Prof. Madya. Dr. Rosnan Yaacob for his support and all comments and guidance of my project so that I can complete it smoothly.

I am also want to give a special thank to Dr. Antonina Abdullah because being my second supervisor. Besides that, thanks to Mr. Effi for his commitment and idea also his patience guiding me in this project and not forget to Ms. Aisyah and Mr. Zaini for helped me settled on my sampling project.

Without my friends and their kindness also sincerely helping me doing my sampling, difficult for me to accomplish my project sampling. I am appreciating it and thanks to you all and hopefully all your business will run smoothly with His blessing, insya-Allah. Last but not least, special appreciate to my family because of their support and understanding in my courses. Thanks a lot.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

% percentage

g gram

Φ phi

mm - milimeter

nm - nanometer

o degree

- minutes

N - north

E east

W - west

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ABSTRACT

Terengganu is one of the state in Malaysia that known as a popular tourist destination in Malaysia. Based on State Tourism Development Plan (2009-2013), the vision is to make state government as the State Tourism Destination and Source of State Economic Growth. There are seven types of popular beaches in Terengganu, but only two types of beaches are chosen that is Kelulut Beach and Batu Burok Beach. The selection of the two beaches is to compare the factor selection by the visitors and the impact of tourism and development carried out on the beach. Studies of human activities that could affect the beach are conducted through observation and the beach profile while the effect of sediment carried out by analyzing the sediment. The questionnaire is to determine the characteristics of beach tourist attractions. Observations is to determine the number of visitors at onetime and the activities. Every sampling methodology each carried out in May 2010, November 2010 and January 2011.

KESAN AKTIVITI PELANCONGAN KE ATAS MORFOLOGI PANTAI DAN SEDIMENT DI PANTAI KELULUT DAN PANTAI BATU BUROK

ABSTRAK

Negeri Terengganu terkenal sebagai destinasi pelancongan yang popular di Malaysia. Berdasarkan Rancangan Pembangunan Pelancongan Negeri Terengganu (2009-2013), visi kerajaan Negeri adalah menjadikan Negeri Terengganu sebagai Destinasi Pelancongan dan Punca Pertumbuhan Baru Ekonomi Negeri Terengganu. Terdapat 7 jenis pantai yang popular di Terengganu, namun hanya dua jenis pantai yang menjadi pilihan kajian iaitu Pantai Kelulut dan Pantai Batu Burok. Pemilihan kedua-dua pantai ini adalah untuk membandingkan factor pemilihan oleh pengunjung dan kesan kedatangan pelancongan dan pembangunan yang dijalankan ke atas pantai. Kajian aktiviti manusia yang mampu memberi kesan kepada pantai dijalankan melalui pemerhatian dan profil pantai manakala kesan kepada sedimen dijalankan dengan cara menganalisis sedimen. Soal selidik dilakukan untuk mengetahui ciri-ciri pantai yang menjadi tarikan para pelancong. Pemerhatian pula adalah untuk mengetahui bilangan kedatangan pengunjung pada satu-satu masa dan aktiviti yang dilakukan. Penyampelan setiap metodologi dilakukan pada bulan Mei 2010, November 2010 dan Januari 2011.