

SEMANTIC AND ACQUISITION RATE OF BILINGUAL
CHILDREN IN A BILINGUAL ENVIRONMENT

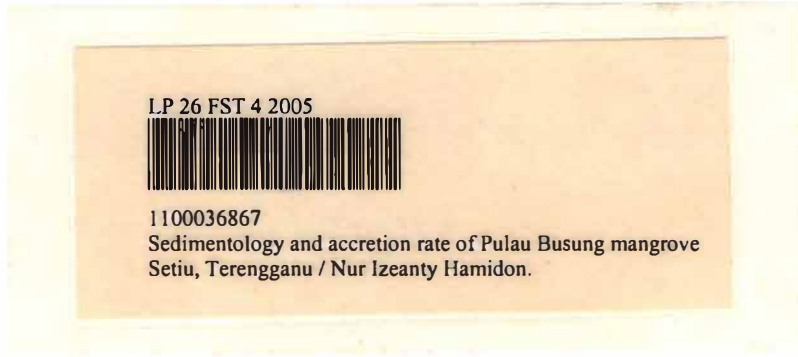
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SEDIMENTOLOGY AND ACCRETION RATE OF PULAU BUSUNG
MANGROVES, SETIU, TERENGGANU

By

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Research Report submitted in partial fulfillment of
the requirements for the degree of
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**PENGAKUAN DAN PENGESAHAN LAPORAN
PROJEK PENYELIDIKAN I DAN II**

Adalah ini diakui dan disahkan bahawa laporan penyelidikan bertajuk: Sedimentology and accretion rate of Pulau Busung Mangroves, Setiu, Terengganu oleh Nurhanis binti Abbas, no. Matrik: UK 6682 telah diperiksa dan semua pembetulan yang disarankan telah dilakukan. Laporan ini dikemukakan kepada Jabatan Sains Biologi sebagai memenuhi sebahagian daripada keperluan memperoleh ijazah Sarjana Muda Sains Gunaan (Pemuliharaan dan Pengurusan Biodiversiti) Fakulti Sains dan Teknologi, Kolej Universiti Sains dan Teknologi Malaysia.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS & SYMBOLS

CEC	Cation exchange capacity
GPS	Global Positioning System
ha	Hectare
ppt	Parts per thousand
PSA	Particle size analysis
Tr	Transect
UV	Ultra violet
y ⁻¹	Per year
Ø	Phi
µm	Micron metre
° N	North in degree
° E	East in degree
P > 0.05	No significant differences
P < 0.05	Significant differences

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ABSTRACT

A study on the accretion rate and surface sediment characteristics were conducted at Pulau Busung Mangroves, Setiu. The study on sedimentation rate on the surface mangroves is to understand the process and dynamic changes occurring on the surface of the mangroves. The surface sediment were collected from three transects (50 stations in June and 35 station in November). On average, the accretion rate on this study area is approximately 0.10 cm/month. The accretion rate and distribution of mangroves sediment varied between transects. The surface sediment of Pulau Busung was dominated by moderately coarse sediment with average mean grain size of 1.00 phi (moderately coarse sand). The average sorting, skewness and kurtosis were 0.91 phi (moderately sorted), 0.13 (positively skewed) and 2.60 phi (very leptokurtic) respectively.

KAJIAN CIRI-CIRI SEDIMEN PERMUKAAN DAN KADAR PEMENDAPAN DI PULAU BUSUNG, SETIU, TERENGGANU

ABSTRAK

Suatu kajian ke atas kadar enapan dan ciri-ciri sedimen di bahagian permukaan telah dijalankan di Pulau Busung, Setiu. Tujuan kajian ini dijalankan adalah untuk menentukan corak pemendapan di kawasan permukaan hutan paya laut yang berkaitan dengan kadar pemendapan dan ciri-ciri enapan di permukaan hutan paya laut dan untuk memahami proses dan perubahan dinamik yang berlaku di permukaan hutan paya laut. Sedimen di bahagian permukaan dikutip pada tiga transek yang berlainan (50 stesen pada bulan Jun dan 35 stesen pada bulan November). Secara amnya, kadar pemendapan adalah 0.10 cm/ bulan pada kajian ini. Kadar pemendapan dan taburan sedimen hutan paya laut adalah berbeza mengikut tempat. Sedimen di bahagian permukaan di Pulau Busung di dominasi oleh pasir sederhana kasar dengan purata saiz butiran 1.00 phi. Penyisihan, kepencongan dan kurtosis masing-masing adalah 0.91 phi (sisihan sederhana sempurna), 0.13 (kepencongan positif) dan 2.60 phi (sangat leptokurtik).