

CORROSION OF STEEL IN PRESENCE OF  
PORTLAND CEMENT AT HIGH TEMPERATURE

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**CORROSION OF STEEL IN PRESENCE OF PORTLAND  
CEMENT AT HIGH TEMPERATURE**

**BY  
LIM CHIN HAUR**

**Thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of requirement for the  
Degree of Science (Hons.)**

**Faculty of Science and Technology  
KOLEJ UNIVERSITI SAINS DAN TEKNOLOGI  
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# **Corrosion of Steel in Presence of Portland cement at High Temperature**

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## **ABSTRAK**

Kertas kerja ini adalah mengenai pengaratan ke atas pelbagai grade keluli dengan kehadiran Portland simen pada suhu tinggi.

Konkrit boleh memberi keluli perlindungan masa panjang terhadap keadaan yang sangat mengaratkan yang mana sangat berguna dalam bidang pembinaan. Keadaan pengaratan keluli dengan kehadiran Portland simen pada suhu tinggi akan diperhatikan dalam ujian yang dijalankan. Dalam kes ini, konkrit telah digantikan dengan simen kerana konkrit adalah susah digunakan dalam makmal kerana ia sangat susah disediakan dan peralatan khas diperlukan untuk pengukuran pengaratan keluli dalam konkrit.

Ujian dijalankan dengan menggunakan keluli galvanic dan keluli mild dalam 5 suhu yang berlainan dari  $500^{\circ}\text{C}$  sampai  $900^{\circ}\text{C}$  dengan dilindungi oleh simen dan satu lagi tidak.

Perbincangan dibuat melibatkan 3 faktor major yang memberi kesan pengaratan dimana seperti bawah:-

1. Kesan suhu kepada keadaan pengaratan keluli.
2. Kesan Portland simen kepada keadaan pengaratan keluli.
3. Kesan keadaan persekitaran kepada pengaratan keluli.

Daripada keputusan yang diperolehi, kita mendapati bahawa kadar pengaratan keluli adalah berkadar langsung terhadap suhu. Dalam ujian ini juga didapati bahawa Portland simen tidak mampu memberi perlindungan yang berkesan terhadap pengoksidaan keluli.

## **ABSTRACT**

The research results present the corrosion behavior on different grade of steel in presence of Portland cement at high temperature.

Concrete can provide on steel with long term protection against the corrosive environment which is very useful in construction field. In my test, the corrosion behaviors on steel in cement at high temperature are presented. In this case, the concrete have been replaced by cement since the concrete is difficult to use in laboratory test because it is difficult to prepare and special equipments are need for the corrosion measurement purpose.

The tests are run by use of galvanic steel and mild steel in 5 different temperature which ranging from 500°C to 900°C and either in presence of Portland cement or without.

The discussion has been making around 3 major factors that influence the corrosion behavior which included:-

1. Influence of temperature on corrosion behavior of steels.
2. Influence of Portland cement to the corrosion behaviors of steels.
3. Influence of environment on steel

From the result, we found that the temperature is proportional to the corrosion rate of the steel. In this test, the Portland cement seems can not be effectively protecting the steel from oxidation.