3D VISUALIZATION FOR ESTUARY OF RIVER KUALA TERENGGANU

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By

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Research Report submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science (Marine Science)

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DEPARTMENT OF MARINE SCIENCE FACULTY OF MARITIME STUDIES AND MARINE SCIENCE UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA TERENGGANU

DECLARATION AND VERIFICATION FORM

FINAL YEAR RESEARCH PROJECT

It is hereby declared and verified that this research report entitled:

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENTS	PAGE
ACKNOWLEGMENTS	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF FIGURE	v
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	vi
LIST OF APPENDICES	vii
ABSTRACT	viii
ABSTRAK	ix
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of Study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	3
1.3 Justification	4
1.4 Objectives	5
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1 3D Visualization	6
2.2 The Types of Data Set	7
2.2.1 Bathymetry	7
2.2.2 Digital Elevation Model (DEM)	8
2.2.3 Vector and Raster Representation	10
2.3 Spatial Data	10
2.3.1 Geometric Component	11
2.2.2 Thermatic Component	12
CHAPTER 3 MATERIALS AND METHODS	
3.1 Software and Materials	13
3.2 Study Area	14
3.3 Methodology	14
CHAPTER 4 RESULT	
4.1 Bathymetry data	18
4.2 Raster Image	20
4.3 Digital Terrain Model (DTM)	21
4.4 Digital Surface Model (DSM)	22
4.5 Combination of All Data	23
CHAPTER 5 DISCUSSION	
5.1 Bathymetry Data	24
5.2 Raster Image	24
5.3 DTM And DSM	25

5.4 Data Import and Integration	26
5.5 Science of 3D Visualization	27
5.6 3D Visualization Need Method to Measure	28
CHAPTER 6 CONCLUSION	
6.1 Conclusion	29
REFERENCES	30
APPENDICES	32
CURRICULUM VITAE	35

LIST OF FIGURE

FIGURE	TITLE	PAGE
2.1	Component of spatial data	11
3.1	Location of Study Area	14
3.2	Standardize and integrate all the data types	17
3.3	General Methodology flow diagram	17
4.1	The plan view of visualized bathymetry data	18
4.2	One of the turntable view of visualized bathymetry data	19
4.3	Suspected area highlighted sudden change in depth at estuary	19
4.4	A line drawn on the suspected area for river bottom profiling	20
4.5	The visualized raster image in Fledermaus	20
4.6	The plan view of visualized Digital Terrain Model	21
4.7	One of the turntable view of visualized Digital Terrain Model	21
4.8	The plan view of visualized Digital Terrain Model	22
4.9	One of the turntable view of visualized Digital Surface Model	22
4.10	The plan view of combined data included raster, DTM, DSM	23
	and bathymetry data at my study area	
4.11	One of the turntable view of combined data	23

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

0D Zero Dimension

1D One Dimension

2D Two Dimension

3D Three Dimension

CAD Computer-aided Design

CCOM Center for Coastal and Ocean Mapping

DEM Digital Elevation Model

DSM Digital Surface Model

DTM Digital Terrain Model

GIS Geographical Information System

IfSAR Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Radar

LiDAR Light Detection and Ranging

SPOT System for Earth Observation (Satellite)

LIST OF APPENDICES

APPENDIX	TITLE	PAGE
Α	Specification of Raster Image, Digital Surface Model,	32
	Digital Terrain Model	
В	Accuracy of Digital Surface Model and Digital Terrain	34
	Model	

ABSTRACT

The project is about 3D visualized the land terrain and bottom profile for estuaries of River Kuala Terengganu. With the advancement of technologies, new softwares are created by engineers to visualize the real world in 3D format. For this project, Fledermaus 3D was used to mimic the topography of estuary River Kuala Terengganu and also surrounding land area. Due to lack of 3D model in Kuala Terengganu, this project is to provide reference point for further application and monitoring in an effective and manageable way. There are several dataset included which are bathymetry data of estuary, Digital Surface Model and Digital Terrain Model of surrounding estuary as well as raster image. The raster image captured on 23th September 2009 by SPOT, and reproduced by MACRES. Besides, the bathymetry data was sampled at year 2009. The DSM and DTM was purchase from Intermap Technologies year 2011. These data was combined and integrated to become a 3D model for further analysis.

ABSTRAK

Projek 3D ini membayangkan rupa bumi tanah dan profil bawah untuk muara Sungai Kuala Terengganu. Dengan kemajuan teknologi, perisian baru telah dicipta oleh para jurutera untuk menggambarkan dunia sebenar dalam format 3D. Bagi projek ini, Fledermaus 3D digunakan untuk meniru topografi muara Sungai Kuala Terengganu dan juga di sekitar kawasan tanah. Disebabkan oleh kekurangan model 3D di Kuala Terengganu, projek ini adalah untuk menyediakan pusat rujukan bagi permohonan lanjut dan pemantauan dengan cara yang berkesan dan terurus. Terdapat beberapa dataset termasuk Data batimetri muara, Model Permukaan Digital dan Model Terrain Digital sekitar muara serta imej raster. Imej raster yang ditangkap pada 23hb September 2009 oleh SPOT, dan diterbitkan semula oleh MACRES. Selain itu, data batimetri telah disampel pada tahun 2009. DSM dan DTM adalah pembelian dari Intermap Technologies tahun 2011. Data-data ini telah digabungkan dan diintegrasikan untuk menjadikan 3D model untuk analisis seterusnya.